



WINE INTELLIGENCE

WINE LABEL DESIGN IN THE US MARKET

APRIL 2021

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INTRODUCTION

When asked about their archetypal consumer, many wine brand owners' default to a similar answer: an educated, high earning, well-respected, aesthetically sophisticated, thoughtful, adventurous, enlightened consumer. In other words, a sort of idealized version of themselves. And it is true that such consumers do exist, and some niche businesses have made a success of selling to people who look, sound and act a bit like the owners of those businesses.

However, for most wine brands, and especially those operating at scale, the customer-as-version-of-producer archetype tends to break down. The reality is that consumers of wine in any market are a broad church, with some common characteristics but a lot of differences too. In most markets, the reality is also that these consumers tend not to be quite as sophisticated as the brand owner thinks they ought to be. These consumers are not dumb, but by their nature they don't have as much confidence in a wine as the person who made it, and need reassurance and comfort as well as excitement and intrigue. This is a problem, because many wine labels are commissioned to reflect the aesthetic vision of the brand owner – more intrigue, less comfort - and therefore fail in a market where consumers have different values and needs.

The US market is the world's largest market for wine, and also the most valuable, with the largest sales of premium wine (retailing for over USD 15

or equivalent) in the world. As such, it is also one of the most competitive environments for wine sales on the planet, and one where every lever at the disposal of a wine producer – awards won, high points scores from influential critics, good distribution, and standout packaging – needs to be deployed for the product to have any chance of success.

While awards and points are well understood catalysts for boosting consumer motivations to buy, there is less clarity on the impact of the label. In part this is because design value is harder to quantify than a 95-point score from a leading critic; it also reflects this aforementioned broad church of consumer needs. Some consumers require more reassurance and traditional cues; others feel more comfortable with bolder design statements.

The evidence presented in this report is not meant to provide a definitive answer as to what label your wine should have. Instead, it should be seen as a body of evidence about how label archetypes interact with consumer typologies, to help untangle the challenges of building a product that looks and feels right for your target consumer. In the end, the brand owner's vision as manifested by a skilled designer should triumph. But it should come from a position of knowing the consumer you are ultimately designing for, and why.

WINE INTELLIGENCE WINE LABEL CATEGORIES IN THE US MARKET



Wine Intelligence has classified wine labels in the US market into the following categories, and used the label archetypes shown to research consumer attitudes



Prestige



Stately Classic



Classic Text



Simple Bold



Elegant



Modern Graphic



Artisan / Vintage

WINE INTELLIGENCE WINE LABEL CATEGORIES IN THE US MARKET



Wine label category archetypes continued:



Boutique



Distinctive



Bold Text



Surrealist



People



Simple Contemporary



Bright

Questions asked in the Wine Intelligence Vinitrac® in Vinitrac US, January 2021 among 2,000 US regular wine drinkers* (drink wine at least once per month)

1 Appeal

How appealing do you find the following wines on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 = "Very unappealing" and 5 = "Very appealing"?

2 Intent to purchase

How likely would you be to buy each of these wines if they were available where you usually buy wine at a price suitable to you? Please answer on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 = "Very unlikely" and 5= "Very likely"

3 Price expectations

How much would you expect each of these bottles of wine to cost at the store where you typically buy wine?

4 Quality expectations

What would you expect the quality of each of these wines to be?

5 Imagery

Below you will see a list of statements and words that could be used to describe each wine. Please indicate which words or statements below you think are the most appropriate to describe each bottle

***Note: Red and white wine label designs were tested separately with representative samples of US regular wine drinkers. Label designs were also shown in a randomized, rotating order to avoid response bias**

EXAMPLE SLIDE: KEY FINDINGS: **RED** LABEL DESIGNS PERFORMANCE (1/2)



Ranking based on net intent to purchase



	Rank	Net score												
Net intent to purchase	1st	55	2nd	49	3rd	46	4th	43	5th	40	6th	39	7th	38
Net label appeal	1st	71	2nd	66	=3rd	65	5th	64	=3rd	65	=6th	56	=6th	56
Net quality expectation	1st	74	2nd	60	3th	51	=5th	48	6th	43	3rd	52	=8th	42
Price expectation	1st	\$16.96	2nd	\$16.14	5th	\$15.59	7th	\$15.47	8th	\$15.29	3rd	\$15.82	9th	\$15.24

EXAMPLE SLIDE: KEY FINDINGS: PRESTIGE LABEL PERFORMANCE



Dominant characteristics:

- **Color:** Heavy use of metallic colors, particularly gold, on a black background
- **Rendering:** Occasional use of line drawings (non-photorealistic rendering)
- **Image:** If used, crests, logo, heraldry
- **Typography:** Mostly Serif fonts and upper case lettering coupled with cursive styles
- **Text:** Clear winery and / or brand name with focus on varietal, region and vintage



Red	Intent to purchase	Label appeal	Quality expectation	Price expectation
Net score	55	71	74	\$16.96
Rank	1st	1st	1st	1st

White	Intent to purchase	Label appeal	Quality expectation	Price expectation
Net score	36	54	62	\$15.92
Rank	=2nd	4th	1st	1st

Key associations (Red)		Key associations (White)	
Sophisticated	27%	Traditional	25%
Elegant	27%	Good for special occasions	23%
Traditional	24%	Elegant	21%



EXAMPLE SLIDE: LABEL PERFORMANCE AMONG MEN: WHITE WINES



Similar to red wine labels, male consumers are more conservative when it comes to the appeal of white wine labels, preferring traditional designs

Net label appeal, intent to purchase and quality expectation: **White** label designs

Base = All US regular wine drinkers (n=2,000)

Net label appeal			
Rank 2021		All US regular wine drinkers n= 2,000	Male 860
1	Elegant	62	63
2=	Boutique	58	48
2=	Bright	58	51
4	Prestige	54	57
5	Stately Classic	52	57
6	Artisan / Vintage	47	51
7	Distinctive	44	49
8=	Classic Text	35	49
8=	Modern Graphic	35	39
10	People	34	45
11	Simple Bold	24	39
12	Simple Contemporary	19	25
13	Surrealist	16	32
14	Bold Text	3	21

Net intent to purchase			
Rank 2021		All US regular wine drinkers n= 2,000	Male 860
1	Stately Classic	38	46
2=	Elegant	36	41
2=	Prestige	36	46
4=	Bright	32	31
4=	Boutique	32	31
6	Classic Text	25	40
7	Modern Graphic	23	35
8=	Artisan / Vintage	22	36
8=	Distinctive	22	33
10	People	12	25
11	Simple Bold	9	28
12	Simple Contemporary	4	24
13	Surrealist	-4	21
14	Bold Text	-9	11

Net quality expectation			
Rank 2021		All US regular wine drinkers n= 2,000	Male 860
1	Prestige	62	62
2	Stately Classic	58	61
3=	Artisan / Vintage	46	50
3=	Elegant	46	48
5	Classic Text	45	52
6	Boutique	44	45
7	Bright	42	44
8	Modern Graphic	39	44
9	People	37	43
10	Distinctive	35	45
11	Simple Bold	29	38
12=	Surrealist	20	34
12=	Bold Text	20	35
14	Simple Contemporary	19	33

Top 3:

1st

=2nd

=2nd

Elegant

Prestige

Stately Classic



Top 3:

=1st

=1st

3rd

Prestige

Stately Classic

Elegant



Top 3:

1st

2nd

3rd

Prestige

Stately Classic

Classic Text



RESEARCH METHODOLOGY: QUANTITATIVE



The data for this report was collected in the US in January 2021

Data was gathered via Wine Intelligence’s Vinitrac® online survey

Respondents were screened to ensure that they were at least 21 years old; drank red, white, rosé or blush wine at least once a month; and bought wine in the off-premise or in the on-premise

Invalid respondents (those who sped through the survey or gave inconsistent answers to selected questions) were removed before analysis

The data is representative of US regular wine drinkers in terms of gender, age, US Divisions and, annual pre-tax household income

The distribution of the sample is shown in the table:

		<i>Jan-21</i>
		<i>n= 2,000</i>
Gender	Male	43%
	Female	57%
	Total	100%
Age	21-24	4%
	25-34	14%
	35-44	19%
	45-54	16%
	55-64	19%
	65 and over	28%
	Total	100%
US Divisions	New England	6%
	Middle Atlantic	17%
	East North Central	13%
	West North Central	7%
	South Atlantic	20%
	East South Central	6%
	West South Central	11%
	Mountain	6%
	Pacific	15%
	Total	100%
Annual household income before taxes	Under \$20,000	8%
	\$20,000 - \$29,999	6%
	\$30,000 - \$39,999	6%
	\$40,000 - \$49,999	8%
	\$50,000 - \$59,999	8%
	\$60,000 - \$99,999	23%
	\$100,000 - \$149,999	14%
	\$150,000+	21%
	Prefer not to answer	6%
	Total	100%

Source: Wine Intelligence, Vinitrac® US, January 2021 (n=2,000), US regular wine drinkers

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Need to know more?

- Email enquiries@wineintelligence.com with your question(s)



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Wine Intelligence London (Head Office)

109 Maltings Place
169 Tower Bridge Road
London
SE1 3LJ

Telephone: +44 (0)20 8194 0090
Email: info@wineintelligence.com
Website: www.wineintelligence.com

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